

æa U[ ]bY'nci fY'Uh'kY'Y'a 'cZU'g[ ]b[ ] Wb'h7Ud9l 'dfc'YVh'Uh'U  
g'UH'!cZ'k'Y'!Ufh'ZUMV']h'm'9j Yfm'XYW]g]cb'nci 'a U\_Y']a dUM'g'`Uh'Yfg'  
cZV'ta d'YI ]mã]bVM X]b[ 'h]a Y']bYg'z'Vi X[ Yhg'z'UbX'h'Y'i 'h]a UH'  
g] W'Vgg'cZ'nci f'dfc'YVh'UbX'cdYfU]h]cbg'H'Y'a Uh'Y'cZ'h'V'V'b]W'  
gdYVY W'h]cbg'z'fY[ i 'U'hc'f'm'f'Yei ]fYa Ybh'g'z'UbX'g'H\_U'Y'c'XYf'  
YI dYV'U]h]cbg'a U\_Y']h'U'h'f']'b[ 'm'Y'h'X'U' bh]b[ 'æ'ci fb'Y'm'

H\]g]g'k \YfY'h'Y'dck Yf'cZ'Yb[ ]b'Yf]b[ ž'dfc'W'fYa Ybh'z'UbX'  
V't'bg'f'i V]cb'f'9D7'É'V'ta Yg']b'ž'c'Z'Yf]b[ 'U'g'f'Y'Ua ' ]b'YX'd'U'h'  
h'f'ci [ \ 'dfc'YVh'a UbU[ Ya Ybh'z'XYg][ b'z'UbX'V't'bg'f'i V]cb'XY']j Yf'm'

H\YfY'UFY'a Ub'm'V'U'`Yb[ Yg'cZ'g]h'Y'`YUXYfg'z'dUfh]W'`U'f'mk ]h]b'  
XYa UbX]b[ '7i ffYbh; ccX'A Ubi ZUM' f]b[ 'D'f'U'V]W!fY[ i 'UH'X'  
Ybj ]f'c'ba Ybh'g]b'a Ubi ZUM' f]b[ ž]b'Xi g'f]U'ž'UbX'V'ta a Yf'V]U'  
ZUMV]h]Yg'H'U'h'g'k \m'k Yj Y'V'ta d]YX'U'V'ta d'f'Y'Ybg]j Y'`]g'h'c'Z'  
Z'YeI Ybh'm'Ug\_YX'ei Yg]h]cbg'f]5E'É'U'V'ci h'h'Y'9D7'U'd'd'f'c'U'W'"H\]g'  
[ i ]XY'YI d'U]bg'h'Y'd'f'c'W'gg'UbX'\[ \ ] [ \h'g'h'Y'h'f'U'bg'z'c'fa U'h]j Y'  
VYbY h'g'c'Z'9D7"

FYUX'cb'hc'`YU'fb'\ck '9D7'W'b'g]a d']Z'm'ci f'fc'Y'z'Y'b\Ub'W'  
dfc'YVh'ci h'V'ta Yg'z'f'Y'X] W'f]g\_g'z'UbX'`YUX'hc'Z'U'g'h'f'za c'fY'V't'g'h'  
Y'Z'Z'V]j Y'dfc'YVh'XY']j Yf'm'

E. 'K \Uh'YI UM'm]g'9D7'XY']j Yf'm8

5. H'Y'9D7'XY']j Yf'ma Y'h'c'X'V'ta V]b'Y'g'h'Y'XYg][ b'z'd'f'c'W'fYa Ybh'z'  
UbX'V't'bg'f'i V]cb'c'Z'U'd'f'c'YVh']b'U'g]b[ 'Y'V't'bf'U'V't'ZUMV]h]h]b[ '  
U'g'Y'Ua `Ygg'h'f'U'bg]h]cb'Z'f'ca 'h'Y'd'U'bb]b[ 'd\U'g'Y'hc'd'f'c'YVh'  
YI YW'h]cb'"H\]g'U'd'd'f'c'U'W'V'cc'g'g'V't'g'h]g]j ]b[ g'UbX'U'W'Y'f'U'h]g'

g'W'Y'X'i `Yg']b'U'V't'bf'U'V't'Z'f'k \]W'h'Y'9D7'V't'bf'U'V't'f'g'  
f'Y'g'd'c'bg]V'Y'"6'm'c] Y'f'g'Y]b[ 'h'Y'd'f'c'YVh'Z'f'ca ' ]b'W'd'h]cb'hc'  
h'f'bc] Y'f'z'h'Y'9D7' fa 'Y'bg'f'Y'g'V'ta d']Ub'W'k ]h'U'`U'g'd'Y'V't'g'c'Z'  
h'Y'd'f'c'YV't'za ]b]a ]n]b[ 'X]g'V'Y'd'U'V'Y'g'UbX'U'] [ b]b[ 'k ]h' h'Y'  
dfc'YV't'g'Vi X[ Y'h'z'g'W'Y'X'i `Y'z'UbX'g'V't'd'Y'c'Z'k'cf\_"

E. 'K \Uh'UFY'h'Y'df]a Ufm'VYbY h'g'c'Zi g]b[ '9D7'XY']j Yf'm8

5. '9a d'cn]b[ 'Ub'9D7'V't'bf'U'V't'm'd]W'`m'd'f'c] ]XY'g'VYbY h'g'g' W'  
U'g]g]b[ 'Y!g'ci f'W'f'Y'g'd'c'bg]V']mã ]YX!d'f]W'V't'bf'U'V't'g'z' ]a ]h'Y'X'S

E. 'K \Uh]g'hY'fc'Y'cZUb'9D7'Ve'bfUM'cf3

H\Y'fc'Y'cZUb'9D7'Ve'bfUM'cf'YbVta dUggYgVta dfY\Ybgj] Y' fYgdcbgjV']h]Yg'UM'fcgg'hY'']ZY'W'W'cZU'XYg] b'UbX' Ve'bgfi V]cb'dfc'YVt': fca ]b]h]U'd'Ubb]b[ 'rc' bU'dfc'YVt' XY'j] Yfna\[\ ]' \hg'cZ'hY'9D7'a YhcX' ]bW' XY.

- » 'A UbU[ ]b[ 'XYg][ bZ dfcW'fYa YbhZUbX'Ve'bgfi V]cb'd'UgYgZ]a d']Z]b[ 'hY' ck bYf'g'fYgdcbgjV'] ]mZ'Ve'a a i b]V]h]cbZ'UbX'XYV]g]cb! a U\_]b[ "
- » '7fYUh]b[ 'XYH] ]YX'XYg][ bg'UbX' gdYV] V]h]cbg'h'Uha Y'YhZUW] ]m'dfc'YVt'fYei ]fYa Ybhg'
- » 'CVH]b]b[ 'dfc'YVt'a UH]f]U'g' UbX'gYfj ]W'g'cb'h]a Y"
- » '7ca d'n]b[ 'k ]h' h\Y'Yg'U' ]g\YX' h]a YZ'Vi X[ Y'hZgUZ]mZ'UbX'ei U] ]m'g'UbX'U'fX'g'
- » '5gg] a ]b[ 'dfc'YVt'f]g'g'UbX' Ybg] f]b[ 'U\X'YfYbW' 'rc'ei U] ]m'UbX'fY[ i 'U'hc'fmg'U'X'U'fX'gZ' h'i g'fYXi V]b[ 'h\Y'ck bYf'g'f]g'Y' d'cg' fY"
- » '9bg] f]b[ 'W]Ybh]g'U]g'ZU'V]cbZ' XcW'a Ybh'i fbcj YfZdYfZ'ca UbW' Y'j U'i U] ]cbZ'UbX' h'Ua ' Vf]Y b[ "

E. <ck 'XcYg'9D7'XY'j] Yfma UbU[ Y'dfc'YVt'f]g\_g3

5. H\ ]g'XY'j] Yfma YhcX'W'ub'g][ b] W'ub'h'i'm'YbY' h'dfc'YVt' ck bYf'gZ'dfcj ]X]b[ 'VYbY' hg'g] W' U'g'df]W' W'fH] ]b'hZ'XY'W'Y'U'gYX' g'W'YXi 'Y'XY' U'ngZ'UbX' Ve'bg]gh'Ybhei U] ]m'UM'fcgg'U' d'fc'YVt' d'U'gYg' <ck Yj YfZfYW]j ]b[ 'h\Y'VYbY' hg'cZUb'9D7' U'ddfc'UW' XYdYbX'g'cb'h\Y'Ve'bfUM'cf'g'U'V'] ]m'h'c'a UbU[ Y'f]g'fY' U'HX'rc' g'W'YXi 'Y'Z'Ve'gZ'hei U] ]mZ'gUZ]mZ'UbX' Ybj ]f'c'ba Ybh'U' Ve'b'W'f'bg'


Gi W'W'gg'\ ]b[ Y'g'cb'XY' b]b[ 'h\Y'dfc'YVt'g'Ve'dY'YUF'nZ'gh'U'Y[ ]n]b[ 'Yi W'W'h]cbZ]a d'Ya Ybh]b[ 'fc'Vi gh'dfc'YVt'Ve'b'f'c'gZ'a ]h] U]h]b[ 'f]g\_gZ'Ybg] f]b[ 'gUZ]mZ'Z'c'gh'f]b[ 'cb[ c]b[ 'YXi W]h]cbZ'UbX' a UbU[ ]b[ 'W'Ub[ Y'gYZ' V]Ybh'i'9D7'Z'cW'gYg'cb' VYgh'df'UM]W'g' h'U'h'Vi ZYf'h\Y'dfc'YVt'ck bYf'U[ U] ]b'gh'i bZ'cfYg'Yb'W'U'Yb[ YgZ' gUZ] i U'fX]b[ 'dfc'YVt'c'V'YV]j] Y'g'UbX' b'Ub'V]U' j ]UV'] ]m'

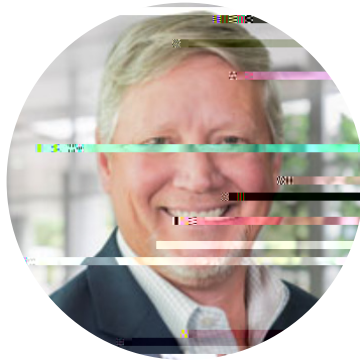
E. <ck 'XcYg'hY'9D7'a cXY' VYbY' hZ'ca 'h'W'bc'c[ ]W' U'Xj UbW'a Ybhg3

5. H'W'bc'c[ ]W' U'Xj UbW'a Ybhg'UFY' Vt' V]U' ]b' Yb\UbV]b[ 'h\Y' YZ' V]Yb'W'h]UbX'Y'ZZ'V]h] YbYgg'cZ'h' ]g'XYg][ bZ'dfc'W'fYa YbhZ'UbX' Ve'bgfi V]cb'dfc'W'gg'9D7'Ve'bfUM'cf'g'UFY'Xf]j Yb'rc' ]a d'fcj Y' d'fcXi V]h] ]mZ'fYXi W'Ve'g'gZ'a Y'h'g'f]b[ Ybh'dfc'YVt'h]a Y' ]bYgZ' UbX'Ve'b]h]bi U' m'Ugg'Ygg'UbX' U'Xcdh] ]b'bcj U'h]j Y'h'W'bc'c[ ]Y'g' UbX'a Y'h'cX'c'c[ ]Y'g' -b'bcj U'h]cbg] b'g'cZ'k'UFY'Z'c'f' d'fc'YVt' a UbU[ Ya Ybh'U'ck'Z'c'f'fYU'!h]a Y'f'U'W]b[ 'UbX'a c'fY'U'W'f'U'Y'Z'c'f'Y'W'g]b[ "5'h'h\Y'g]U'a Y'h]a YZ'U'Xj UbW'a Ybh'g'g] W' U'g'Vi ]X]b[ ]bZ'ca U]h]cb'a cXY' ]b[ Z'U'f] V]U' ]b'h' ] [ Yb'WZ'UbX'a U'W' ]bY' 'Y'U'f]b[ 'Xf]j Y'Ve'a d'Yi 'H'U'g'U'h'U'W'Y'f'U'Y'X'gd'Y'Y'X'g'Z'c'f' ]a d'fcj YX'dfc'YVt'ci h'Ve'a Y'g'

E. <ck 'W'ub' =g\ ]Z'h'c'9D7'XY'j] YfniZ'c'f'a m'dfc'YVt'3

5. G\ ]Z]b[ 'rc'9D7' ]bj c'j Y'g'V'Y'U]h]b[ 'U'g'f'U'Y[ ]W'XY'j] Yfmi YI W'W'h]cb'd'Ub'h'U'U] ]bg'k ]h'nci f'dfc'YVt'fYei ]fYa Ybhg' H\Y' f'gh'gh'd' ]g'h'c'f'ci [ \m'Ugg'Ygg]b[ 'nci f'dfc'YVt'g'bY'X'gZ' Ve'bg'f]U]bh'gZ'UbX' [ c'U'g'c'b'W'nci j Y'Ve'b' fa YX'U] ]ba Ybh'Z'g'Y'Vt' U'fY' ]U'V'Y'UbX'Yi dYf]Yb'W'X'9D7'Ve'bfUM'cf'f' H\ ]g'd'U'f'h'Y'f'g'ci 'X' \U'j Y'U'f'c'Vi gh'd'c'f'h'Z' ]c'cZ'Ve'a d'Y'HX'd'fc'YVt'g' ]\_Y'nci fg'UbX' XYa cb'gh'U'Y'U'XY'd'i bXY'f'g'U'X]b[ 'cZ'nci f' ]bXi gh'f'm'UbX' ]hg' W'U'Y'b[ Y'g'G'Y' ]ci h'U' fa 'h'U'hd'f]c'f]h]nY'g'Ve' U'U'c'f'U]h]cb'UbX' h'U'bg'd'U'f'Yb'Ve'a'V'ch' Vt' V]U' Y'Ya Ybh'g'Z'c'f'Y'bg] f]b[ 'h\Y'g] W'W'gg'cZ' Ub'i9D7'dfc'YVt'

9b[ U[ ]b[ 'k ]h'nci f'W'c'g'Yb'9D7'Ve'bfUM'cf'YUF'm]b'h\Y' d'fc[ f'Ua a ]b[ 'd'U'gY' ]g\ ] [ \m'f'Y'Ve'a a Yb'XYX' "H\ ]g'Ve' U'U'c'f'U]h]cb' U'ck'g'Z'c'f'U'Ve'a d'fY\Y'bgj] Y'i bXY'f'g'U'X]b[ 'cZ'nci f'dfc'YVt'g' fYei ]fYa Ybh'g'UbX'Yb'U'Y'g'h\Y'9D7'h'U'a 'rc'd'fcj ]XY'g'c'i h]cbg' H] ]c'fYX'rc'nci f'c'V'YV]j] Y'g' -h'U'g'c'Y'U'g'Y'h\Y'f'U'bg]h]cb'rc'h\Y'9D7'a cXY'Z'U] ]bg'U' g'U'Y'c'XY'gZ'UbX'g'Y'f'g'i d'h\Y' ]b]h]U]h]j Y'Z'c'f'g] W'W'gg'Z'ca 'h\Y'ci hg'Y'h' 



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## About the Authors

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8Uj ]X'6fci [ \rcb' ]g'h.Y'j ]W' dfYg]XYbhž@]Z'GV]YbWgžUh; UbbYth: 'Ya ]b[ "8Uj ]X' Wb' VY' fYUWYX' Uh' [XVfci \[ \rcb4 \[ ZbYh'Vta](#) "

7fUj[ '7fck h.YfzD9ž]g'h.Y' dfYg]XYbhUh; UbbYth: 'Ya ]b[ 'Dfc' YVh'8Y] Y' cda Ybh' 7cfd" 7fUj[ 'Wb' VY' fYUWYX' Uh' [Wfck h.Yf4 \[ ZbYh'Vta](#) "

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## About the Article

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H\ ]g'Ufh]VW' k Ug'k f]H'Yb' Zcf' h.Y' 'cb' ]bY' : [UbbYth: 'Ya \]b\[ '6'c\[ 'dU\]Y](#)": ci bXYX' ]b' %' % ž. [UbbYth: 'Ya \]b\[ 'Ug' VY'Yb' U'X'f\]j \]b\[ 'ZcfW' \]b' g'Ud\]b\[ ' \]b'Z'Ug'f\] Vh' fY' UbX' \]a' d'f'c\] \]b\[ 'Vta a i b\]h\]Yg' \]b' a' c'fY' h.Ub' \\*\) 'Vti' bh\]Ygžgd'YV\]U' \]n\]b\[ ' \]b' b'U'hi' fU' fYgci' fWgž'f'Ubgd'c'f'U\]h\]cbžk' U'h'fz'dck' Yfz'UbX' ZUW\] \]m'h'fY' U'h'X' 'd'f'c' YVh'g' h.Y' 'Vta' d'Ub'm'Ya' V'f'U'W'g'g' \]g'U\] \]b'U'V' \]m'UbX' \]b'bc\] U\]h\]cb' \]b' d'f'c' YVh'g' UbX' \]b' h'Y'f'U' U'V'h\] \]h\]Yg' UbX' U'W' \]Y' Yg' fYg' 'hg'k' \ \]Y' VY\]b\[ ' fYg'd'cbg\] V'Y' g'h'k' U'f'X'g' c'Z' h.Y' Ybj' \]f'c'ba' Ybh' 5' fYg' 'hg'X'f\]j' Yb' ' fa ž; UbbYth: 'Ya \]b\[ ' \]g' Vti'bg\]gh'Ybh'm'f'Ub\\_YX' \]b' h.Y' 't'cd' 'cbY' d'Y'f'W'bh'c'Z'Yb\[ \]b'Y'f\]b\[ ' ' fa' g'k' c'f' Xk' \]XY"](#)

5bnrj ]Yk' g'UbX' 'cd]b]cbg'Y' d'fYggYX' ]b' h\ ]g'Ufh]VW' 'a' U'm'c'f' 'a' U'm'b'c'h'fY' YV'h' h.Y' ] ]Yk' g'UbX' 'cd]b]cbg'c'Z' h.Y' '7'cb'g'f'i' V] ]cb' 'A' UbU[ 'Ya' Ybh' 5'gg'c'V]U]h]cb' 'c'Z' 5'a' Y'f]W' f'V'A' 55' 6'm'idi' V' ]g' ]b[ ' h\ ]g'd]Y'W'ž'7'A' 55' ]g' b'c'h'Y' d'fYgg]b[ ' Yb'X'c'f'g'Ya' Yb'h'c'Z' h.Y' ]b'X' ]j' ]Xi' U'ž' h.Y' U'fh]VW'ž'c'f' h.Y' ]f' U'gg'c'V]U]h]cb'ž'c'f[ ' Ub]n'U]h]cb'ž'c'f' Vta' d'Ub'm'h'